

Student: _____

Grade: _____

Teacher: _____

ELD Skills	Emerging	Approaching	Bridging
Understanding Cohesion	Pronouns used everyday ordering words - One time, and then...	Pronouns accurate/clear Next, after a long time	First, second, at the end
Using Verbs and verb phrases	Frequently used verbs simple tenses	Growing # verb types Growing # tenses	Variety verb types Wide variety verb tenses
Using nouns and noun phrases	Frequently used adjectives (with prompting)	Newly learned adjectives (with some independence)	Variety of adjectives and Noun Phrases
Modifying to add details	Few prep phrases (with prompting) (at, in, on, with)	More prep phrases	Variety of prep + adverb phrases
Connecting Ideas	as, and, but,	because, even though (cause/effect)	Rearrange from simple to complex "so"
Condensing Ideas	Simple embedded clauses and	More varied __who__, __that__	Multiple simple into 1 sentence

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ELD Skills	Emerging	Approaching	Bridging
Understanding Cohesion	Pronoun Referral -The boy had strawberries. <i>He</i> ate <i>them</i> . Basic understanding of ideas/events/reasons being connected -Today, and then,	Pronoun Referral accurate/clear Growing # of ordering words or phrases - After a long time, first/next	Variety of ordering word/phrases For example, after that, suddenly
Using Verbs and verb phrases	Frequently used verbs Run, walk, go, and being/having verbs simple tenses	Growing # verb types Growing # tenses as appropriate to text/talk. (doing, saying, being/having, thinking/feeling)	Variety verb types Wide variety verb tenses as appropriate to text/talk.
Using nouns and noun phrases	Frequently used adjectives (with prompting) Good, first, big, small, pretty, long, young, a lot, a little, old, "The man is old"	Newly learned adjectives/simple clauses (with some independence) A dirty blue shoe,	Variety of adjectives and Noun Phrases all of the students playing football,
Modifying to add details	Few frequently used prepositional phrases (with prompting) (at school, with friends)	Growing # of prep phrases Along with, instead of, across	Variety of prep phrases + adverb phrases <i>Ran fast to catch up; spoke loudly to wake them;</i>
Connecting Ideas	Combine clauses in basic ways as, and, but,	Combine clauses in a variety ways cause/effect; if/then; She jumped because the dog barked	Combine clauses is a variety (rearranging sentences to form compound sentences) The boy was hungry so he ate a sandwich

<p>Condensing Ideas</p>	<p>Simple embedded clauses to be precise and detailed It's green. It's red. → It's red and green</p>	<p>More varied Relative clause - the woman <i>who..</i>, the boy <i>with...</i>, the tree <i>that...</i></p>	<p>Multiple simple into 1 sentence</p>
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