

Student: _____

Grade: _____

Teacher: _____

ELD Skills	Emerging	Approaching	Bridging
Understanding Cohesion	Pronouns and ordering phrases first/next; at the end	Plus synonyms Ordering words/phrases For example, in the first place, as a result, on the other hand	plus nominalizations for instance; in addition; consequently; specifically; however
Using Verbs and verb phrases	Variety of verbs Simple and Progressive	Variety of verbs and tenses appropriate Simple, Progressive, perfect	Plus active and passive voice; declarative, interrogative, subjunctive
Using nouns and noun phrases	Adjectives	Growing # of ways to add adjectives	Embedding relative or complement clauses
Modifying to add details	Simple Adverbials (time, manner, place, cause)	Growing # of Adverbials	Variety of Adverbials
Connecting Ideas	and, but, so	because, even though, in order to, (cause/effect)	Since, While, although
Condensing Ideas	Simple embedded clauses (e.g. a woman <i>who</i> ____)	More varied (e.g. so ____ that it____)	Multiple simple into 1 sentence

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ELD Skills	Emerging	Approaching	Bridging
Understanding Cohesion	-Pronoun Referral The boy had strawberries. <i>He</i> ate <i>them</i> . Basic understanding of ideas/events/reasons being connected- and then; next	Pronoun Referral accurate/clear plus synonyms to avoid repetition Growing # of ordering words or phrases -For example, in the first place, as a result, on the other hand	Plus nominalizations A conclusion was reached. for instance, first/next/last; in addition, at the end
Using Verbs and verb phrases	Frequently used verbs Run, walk, go, and being/having verbs simple tenses Simple past, present, future <u>Progressive</u> - am,is, are, was, were, will be ____ing	some new verbs of familiar topics More varied use of verb tenses as appropriate to text/talk. <u>Perfect</u> - have, has, had, will have ____ed	Plus active and passive voice; declarative, interrogative, subjunctive Perfect Progressive - have, has, had, will have been ____ing
Using nouns and noun phrases	Adjectives	Adding prep or adjective phrases <i>A person smarter than me...</i>	Embedding relative or complement clauses Kids who hate chocolate are uncommon. I don't know whether she will come.
Modifying to add details	Simple Adverbials (time, manner, place, cause)	Growing # of Adverbials	Variety of Adverbials
Connecting Ideas	Combine clauses in basic ways as, and, but,	Combine clauses in a variety ways cause/effect; if/then; She worked <i>even though</i> she was sick.	Combine clauses is a variety (rearranging sentences to form compound sentences) ____ while ____;

<p>Condensing Ideas</p>	<p>Simple embedded clauses Relative clause - the woman <i>who.</i>, the boy <i>with...</i></p>	<p>More varied - so ____ that it____</p>	<p>Multiple simple into 1 sentence The destruction of the rainforest led to the death of many animals.</p>
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