

New Heights Charter School

Language Progression based on ELD Standards

UNDERSTANDING COHESION

Pronouns

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject Pronouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Object Pronouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Possessive Pronouns • Demonstrative Pronouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indefinite Pronouns • Reflexive Pronoun
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Ordering and Transition Phrases

<p>Everyday ordering phrases: One time/day, and then First, next, then, last</p>	<p>More accurate or academic ordering phrases</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At first, at the beginning • Before, once, yesterday, last _____ • Later, after a while, second, third • At the end, finally, until <p>Large list of signal words</p>	<p>Precise and academic ordering phrases:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For example, for instance, to demonstrate, to repeat, to clarify, • In addition, moreover, additionally, furthermore, similarly • In contrast, different from, on the contrary, in spite of, however, regardless, nonetheless • Therefore, in conclusion, to summarize, in essence, in fact, • At the present time, to begin with, until now, eventually, meanwhile, during, prior to, occasionally, presently
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Synonyms and Nominalization

Synonyms	Nominalization
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USING VERBS AND VERB PHRASES

Tenses and Aspects

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imperative • Simple Present • Present Progressive 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple Future • Past Progressive 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple Past • Future Progressive • Mixing past and present for historical information and retell 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Past Perfect • Past Perfect Progressive • Present Perfect Progressive 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Future Perfect • Future Perfect Progressive
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Verb Types

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Action Verbs • Auxiliary (or helping) • Stative verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modals • Phrasal verbs • Irregular verbs • Questions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confusing verbs • Gerunds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Passive Voice • Tag questions
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Nouns and Noun Phrases

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Count / noncount • Simple plurals • Other plurals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Possessive Adjectives (my, your, our, her, his, their) • Possessive Nouns (John's car) • Comparatives and Superlatives
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Frequently used adjectives	Growing types of adjectives	Variety of adjectives Noun Phrases Adjective clauses	Academic Terms Complex Clauses	Embedding relative or complement clauses
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Noun Vocabulary Words by Level of Grammar Gallery

Nouns level 1	Nouns level 2	Nouns Level 3	Nouns Level 4	Nouns Level 5
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Modifying To Add Details

Frequently Used Prepositional Phrases	Variety of Prepositional Phrases Adverbs	Adverb Phrases (time, manner, place, cause)	Specialized Prepositions
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Connecting Ideas

Connecting with Conjunctions 1	Connecting with Conjunctions 2	Various complex and rearranged clause combinations Complex sentences using ordering words and transition words
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Condensing Ideas

Simple Embedded Clause Relative Clauses	Varied embedded clauses	Multiple simple sentences into 1 sentence.
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